2. The compound of claim 1, wherein both R¹ and R² are

3. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of Formula I is

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or solvate thereof;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or solvate thereof; or

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or solvate thereof.

4. The compound of claim **1**, wherein the compound of Formula I is

a potassium salt of

a dipotassium salt of

a sodium salt of a disodium salt of

a sodium potassium salt of

or a solvate thereof of any one of these.

5. A pharmaceutical composition comprising

the compound of claim 1; and

a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

6. A pharmaceutical composition comprising an effective amount of the compound of claim 1; and

a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier;

wherein the effective amount of the compound is an amount of the compound effective to increase cellular